

Index



- abolition, 111, 230
abortion, 41, 42, 44
actors, 8, 52, 53, 56, 89, 96, 105, 164, 202
Acts of Parliament, 88, 91, 105–12,
115, 169, 171, 174
acupuncture, 4, 7, 30, 148, 211–24
advertising, 7, 91, 121–25, 127, 128,
130–32, 174
alcohol, 133
allopathy, 152, 165, 168
alternative healing, 2, 40–43, 52, 53,
58, 145–47, 151–53
alternative medicine, 1–8, 11–23,
27–30, 33, 39, 42, 43, 52–56, 58,
60, 63, 65, 67, 112–15, 139–55, 230
alternative therapies, 3, 16, 44
Althing (Icelandic Parliament), 184–86,
190
Amsterdam, 39
anatomy, 75, 132, 213, 220
anthropology, 4, 56, 77, 193, 200, 201
anti-quackery, 5, 77, 88, 94, 111, 113,
129, 184
antiseptic, 164
anti-wrinkle, 130
apothecaries, 29, 120–23, 128–30, 133,
170
Society of, 170, 176
aromatherapy, 15
arsenic, 129
art of doctoring, 103, 107–11, 114, 115
art of healing, 76, 90, 92, 94, 95, 111,
112, 114
art of medicine, 103
art of science, 93
associations, 17, 130, 151
educational, 122
homoeopathic, 51, 59, 149, 167,
169, 176–78
lay, 56, 149, 150, 154
medical, 17, 64
of physicians, 66
professional, 15, 170
asthma, 75, 125
atheism, 233
attitudes, 21, 32, 123
professional, 96, 154
public, 12
to death, 195, 202–04
to healers, 84, 90
to hypnotism, 230, 238
to life, 155, 204
to nonconventional medicine, 23, 30
to orthodox medicine, 31, 43
Australia, 65
Austria, 63, 231
authorisation, 5, 75–82, 84, 88–91, 95,
96, 103–15, 140, 214
Authorisation Act, 106–12, 115
authorities, 6, 13, 14, 79–80, 84, 89–94,
105, 110, 120, 140, 147

- autonomy, 29, 34, 140
 autotherapy, 32
 Ayurveda, 58
- balneology, 16
 Baraduc, Hippolyte (1850–1909), 233
 barber surgeons, 7, 77, 140–43, 145, 147, 150–52
 Baunscheidt, Carl (1809–73), 147, 148, 153, 154
 Baunscheidtism, 145, 147, 148, 154
 Bavaria, 7, 139–55
 Beecher, Catherine, 42
 Belgium, 28, 56, 63
 beliefs, 4, 13, 14, 17, 32, 39, 76, 95, 110, 111, 121, 128, 133, 200
 Berlin, 140, 234
 Bernheim, Hippolyte (1840–1919), 227, 234
 biochemistry, 220
 bio-energetics, 44
 biology, 16, 19, 22
 biomagnetism, 233, 234
 biomedicine, 1, 7, 11, 20, 21, 28, 31–34, 193, 211–24, 235
 birth, 42, 84
 Blécourt, Willem de, 42
 Bloch, Marc, 54
 blood-letting, 142, 143, 154
 boards, medical. *See* medical boards
 boards of health, 75, 77–84, 112, 120, 123
 bone-setting, 3, 120
 Bönninghausen, Clemens von (1785–1864), 43, 44, 57
 booklets, 122, 125, 127, 184
 botany, 4
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 2
 Braid, James (1795–1860), 227
 Brazil, 55, 57, 62, 63, 65
 British Homoeopathic Association (BHA), 167, 172, 176
 British Homoeopathic Congress, 165
 British Homoeopathic Society (BHS), 166, 167, 169, 172, 176–79
British Journal of Homoeopathy, 167, 178
 British Library, 18
 British Medical Association (BMA), 166, 169, 171
 Brockliss, Laurence, 28, 29
 Bynum, William, 3
- Canada, 4, 55, 63
 cancer, 75, 79, 80, 107, 149, 186
 Capra, F., 52
 case studies, 3–7
 Charcot, Martin (1825–93), 227, 233
 charlatans, 29, 94, 112, 113, 123, 129, 175
 chemists, 76, 77, 83, 174, 178, 229, 230
 childbirth, 41
 children, 42, 45, 74, 75, 110, 174, 204
 China, 6, 193–206, 213
 chiropractice, 21, 115
 cholera, 143
 Christ, 148
 Christian Science, 43–45
 Christianity, 93, 95, 110, 148, 201
 clairvoyance, 228, 230, 235, 238, 239
 cleanliness, 74, 122, 164
 clients, 31, 41–43, 45–47, 65, 88, 124–26, 128, 130, 141, 171, 178
 colleges, 165, 170, 175, 176
 communication, 16, 89, 92, 178, 229
 communities, 13, 14, 20, 29, 56, 60, 64, 76, 80, 84, 121, 235
 comparison, 51–67, 105, 194–96, 198–203, 205, 206, 217
 competition, 31, 40, 65, 89, 95, 103, 140, 152, 155, 170
 concepts, 7, 19, 44, 212, 233
 in language, 212
 juridical, 114
 medical, 2, 5, 16, 27, 40, 114–15, 122, 145, 151, 153, 163, 211–24
 of disease, 46

- of doctor, 103, 111, 114, 115
- of gender, 38
- of health and illness, 28
- of hysteria, 46
- of quackery, 87–89, 103, 105, 112, 115
- of the body, 212
- of treatment, 108
- consent, 185
- consumers, 7, 32, 122, 124, 131, 133, 174
- context, 5, 7, 13, 18, 20, 22, 23, 29, 30, 32, 47, 52, 53, 55, 56, 58, 61, 73, 77, 87, 88, 96, 104, 115, 197, 200–03, 205, 206, 221, 222, 228, 234, 237, 238
- continents, 61, 62, 63
- conversion, 65, 81, 153, 233
- co-operation, 14, 57, 89, 91, 194, 200, 233
- Cooter, Roger, 3, 12
- Copenhagen, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 123, 184
 - University of, 75
- correspondence, 8, 124, 125, 189
- court records, 7
- courts, 83, 104, 108–10, 140, 152
- craftsmen, 148, 150
- crime, 232
- Crookes, William (1832–1919), 229, 230, 238
- culture, 20, 39, 42, 104, 155, 173, 211, 214, 220, 222, 232, 234
- cures, 3, 7, 20, 40, 44, 45, 47, 82–84, 90, 91, 96, 120, 124–27, 131, 140, 142, 143, 149, 152, 168
- data, 28, 60, 61, 62, 123, 125, 140, 151, 163, 194–97
- Davis, Andrew Jackson (1826–1910), 229
- death, 42, 193–206
 - anticipation of, 196, 202
 - attitudes to, 195, 204
 - cause of, 231
 - connotations of, 204
 - fear of, 201–06
 - prevention of, 128
- death certificates, 74
- decadence, 238
- definition of conventional medicine, 14
 - of doctor, 103–15
 - of doctoring, 108, 114
 - of health, 37
 - of high science, 229
 - of homoeopathy, 187
 - of natural science, 229
 - of naturopathy, 20
 - of physician, 114
 - of practice, 108
 - of quackery, 81, 103–15, 120, 175, 186
 - of treatment, 108
 - of unconventional medicine, 14
- definitions, changing, 89
 - influences on, 105
 - legal, 103, 104, 115
 - lexical, 104, 112, 115
- Denmark, 5, 55, 60, 63, 73–84, 183–85, 188
- dentists and dentistry, 108, 188, 214, 230
- Des Guidi, Sebastien (1769–1863), 57
- Dessoir, Max (1867–1947), 228, 234, 237, 238
- dictionaries, 22, 103–05, 113–15
- diet, 90, 122, 143
- diphtheria, 122
- discipline, 171
- disease, 113, 126
 - causes of, 125
 - concepts of, 46
 - context of, 18
- diseases, 74, 75, 90, 94, 109, 125, 127, 128, 132, 133, 145, 148, 149, 153, 155, 168
 - contagious, 107, 122
 - diagnosis of, 131
 - explanation of, 121
 - external, 93, 142
 - eye, 120

- identification of, 131
- internal, 120, 145, 147
- skin, 120
- treatment of, 81, 82, 90, 109, 142
- venereal, 75, 80, 107, 121, 125
- doctor, concepts of, 103, 114, 115
- definition of, 103–15
- meaning of, 112
- title of, 94, 103, 133
- doctoring, science of, 115
- doctors, 32, 44, 59, 73, 74, 81–83, 87, 107, 109, 113, 125–27, 129, 131, 170, 183, 184–87, 196, 200, 202, 203, 230
- activities of, 103
- authorised, 80–82, 113
- consultation with, 45, 109, 190
- contexts of, 105
- difference from quacks, 82, 105, 113, 115
- district, 121, 231
- female, 39
- foreign, 44, 107, 127, 128
- homoeopathic, 51, 166
- medical, 120, 126, 129–31, 133, 184, 213, 214, 219, 233
- number of, 80, 169, 183
- practice of, 38, 39, 113, 114, 169, 170
- private, 80
- professional, 112, 113
- qualified, 112
- unsuitable, 106
- domestic illness, 174
- domestic treatises, 174
- dosage, 61, 164
- drugs, 120–23, 125, 126, 130, 132, 133, 141–43, 149, 153, 155, 168
- drugstores, 121, 123, 130
- Du Halde, Jean Baptiste, 193, 197–99, 201, 206
- eclecticism, 128, 167, 169, 232
- Edinburgh, 168, 171, 177
- education, 42, 44, 75, 76, 88, 94, 110, 112, 122, 129, 170, 176, 178, 185, 187
- health, 123, 132
- medical, 89, 106, 108, 113
- theoretical, 75
- educational associations, 122
- educational demands, 77
- electro-homoeopathy, 148, 149, 151, 153
- elites, 14, 141, 170–72, 174, 194, 234
- empiricism, 14, 32, 33, 40, 89, 120, 145, 220, 222, 229
- Encausse, Gérard, 233
- energy, 29, 81, 82, 110, 214, 219, 220, 233
- England, 5, 18, 41, 167, 169, 174, 177, 178, 188, 229, 230, 239
- English Homoeopathic Association (EHA), 167, 176
- English Society for Psychical Research, 234, 235, 239
- epidemics, 75, 80, 164
- Erfahrungsheilkunde*, 143
- Ernst, Edzard, 17, 232
- ethnic groups, 20
- Europe, 2, 4–6, 27, 28, 55, 56, 59, 61–63, 121, 124, 151, 172, 193, 201, 231
- European Parliament, 17
- European Union, 66
- examinations, 105, 236, 238, 239
- exhibitions, 167
- experiential medicine, 143
- experiments, 227, 230, 232–35, 238
- faith healing, 3, 20, 43–45
- fear, 128, 201–06, 232
- female. *See also* women
 - abortionists, 41
 - clients, 43, 45, 47
 - doctors, 39
 - domestic tasks, 46
 - healers, 40, 41, 44–46, 80
 - illnesses, 46
 - invalidism, 42
 - meaning of, 38
 - patients, 3, 46, 47, 233
 - practitioners, 29, 41, 42, 44, 45

- professors, 39
 quacks, 90
 reformers, 3
 students, 38
 femininity, 7, 38, 39, 41–44, 46, 47
 fevers, 75, 149, 202
 figurative comparison, 195, 196,
 198–03, 205, 206
 figurative meaning, 194, 200
 Finland, 7, 28, 119–133
 Firgau, Dr jur. Bernhard, 17
 Fogelin, Robert, 194, 200
 folk beliefs, 76, 128
 healers, 5, 73–84, 95, 120, 131,
 133, 183–87, 190
 healing, 76, 119, 127
 meaning of, 20
 medicine, 7, 12, 20, 114, 187
 physicians, 76, 77
 practice, 23
 remedies, 187
 schools, 129
 surgeons, 76
 traditions, 127
 food, 73, 74, 199, 213
 Ford, Brian, 16
 fortune-tellers, 42, 44
 Fox, Nicholas J., 164
 France, 6, 13, 27–31, 33, 41, 52, 55, 57,
 60, 61, 63, 64, 120, 148, 229, 238
 fringe, 13, 23, 238
 medicine, 2, 3, 6, 11, 12, 14, 16, 39
 occult, 227–39
 practice, 6, 166

 galvanism, 145, 152, 154
 Gelfand, Toby, 104
 gender, 7, 37–47
 German Association of Homoeopathic
 Physicians, 51
 German Association of Spiritual
 Healers, 17
 German Empire, 140
 German Magnetopaths, Association of,
 151

 German Magnetopaths, Society of, 231
 German Medical Association, 17
 German Therapy, New, 18
 Germany, 4, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 22, 41,
 55, 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 141, 143,
 148, 149, 150, 175, 227–39
 Gevitz, Norman, 3
 God, 43, 92, 95, 109, 184, 189
 gonorrhoea, 124
 Gray, R.E., 31
 Great Britain, 3, 4, 6, 13, 18, 55, 57, 58,
 63, 64, 65, 66, 163–79, 188, 238
 Royal Pharmaceutical Society of, 16
 guilt, 127, 132

 Haehl, E., 51, 52
 Hahnemann Hospital, Bloomsbury,
 167, 178
 Hahnemann Medical Society, 177
 Hahnemann Publishing Society, 177
 Hahnemann, Samuel (1755–1843), 17,
 55, 57, 143, 173
 Hansen, Carl (1833–97), 231, 232
 Harrington, Anne, 18, 19, 21, 22, 233,
 234
 Hartmann, Eduard von (1842–1906),
 234
 Hayakawa, S.I., 21
 healers, 5, 15, 17, 37, 39–41, 61, 62,
 75, 84, 89, 90, 94, 96, 110, 121,
 122, 139–41, 150, 152, 153, 171,
 186, 230
 alternative, 2, 41
 authorised, 75–76, 79, 80, 95
 consultation of, 45, 47
 female, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 80
 folk, 5, 73–84, 95, 120, 131, 133,
 183–87, 190
 homoeopathic, 57, 65, 143, 146,
 147, 149
 irregular, 42, 139–55
 itinerant, 150
 lay, 56, 57, 59, 141–43, 145–48,
 151, 152, 154, 186, 231, 238

- magnetic, 239
- mesmeric, 228
- need for, 75
- nonconventional, 22
- non-university-trained, 53
- number of, 145, 146, 152
- practice of, 155
- reputation of, 94
- role of, 37, 40
- rural, 154
- semi-professional, 82
- spiritual, 31
- unauthorised, 76, 77, 88, 140
- unlicensed, 170
- healing, 4, 6, 27–34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 56, 89, 96, 120, 147, 187, 230–31
 - alternative, 7, 38, 40–44, 46, 47, 52, 53, 58, 145–47, 151–53
 - approaches to, 38
 - art of, 76, 90, 92, 94, 95, 111, 112, 114
 - attitudes to, 23
 - deviant, 235
 - faith, 3, 20, 43, 45
 - folk, 76, 119, 127
 - history of, 47
 - irregular, 41
 - lay, 143
 - magical, 142, 155
 - magnetic, 145, 151, 155, 238
 - methods, 51–53, 58, 59, 62, 96, 152, 153
 - natural, 143, 148, 150–52, 154, 230
 - nonconventional, 11
 - power of nature, 21
 - practices, 20, 40, 107, 109, 112, 114, 146, 231
 - profession of, 113
 - psychic, 43
 - religious, 110
 - ritual, 43
 - spiritualist, 4, 17, 41, 152, 238
 - sympathetic, 142, 152, 153, 155
 - systems, 20, 52, 139, 141, 145–47, 150–55
- health, 14, 33, 39, 73, 93, 96, 119–33, 174, 220, 236
- administration, 140, 142, 143, 147
- advice, 132
- approaches to, 38
- authorities, 6, 13, 140
- care, 4, 7, 11, 21, 33, 44, 46, 75, 103–06, 111, 112, 115, 119–22, 139, 141, 152, 154, 187, 211
- concepts of, 28, 32, 128
- constructions of, 46
- context of, 18
- damage to, 231, 232
- danger to, 107, 109
- definition of, 37
- education, 123, 131, 132
- history of, 47
- importance of, 32, 95
- information, 132
- insurance, 30, 65, 66, 146
- market, 119
- mental, 109, 125
- notions of, 43, 46
- of mothers, 75
- of nation, 184
- of patients, 113
- of women, 41
- officer, 77
- perceptions of, 7
- personnel, 214
- policy, 224
- politics, 223
- practices, 17, 40
- problems, 8
- public, 54, 56, 65, 66, 74, 75, 77–83
- reproductive, 41
- schemes, 65, 66
- system, 1, 3, 5, 7, 16, 21, 28, 88, 141, 151, 219
- heart, 193, 204
 - disease, 125, 186
 - surgery, 16
- herbalism, 20, 21, 42, 142, 150, 154, 155
- heresy, 165
- Hering, Constantin (1800–80), 57, 61
- heroic therapies, 61
- Hippocrates, 21
- historiography, 2, 11, 40, 52–54, 56, 67, 153

- history, 11, 53, 54, 57, 61, 155, 194,
 202, 206
 comparative, 8, 61
 conceptual, 212, 213, 222
 conventional, 164
 economic, 54
 European, 201
 jurisdictional, 105
 of acupuncture, 220
 of alternative medicine, 4, 54, 67,
 139, 151
 of healing, 37–47
 of health, 47
 of homoeopathy, 8, 51–67, 139
 of hysteria, 46
 of illness, 37–47
 of medicine, 2, 3, 7, 8, 28, 29, 32,
 37, 38, 52, 54, 104, 133, 139,
 140, 212
 of psychotherapy, 227
 of quackery, 5
 of science, 6, 8
 of unconventional medicine, 38,
 164, 193, 212
 social, 8, 54, 139, 212
 women's, 38–39
 world, 55, 56
- holism, 11, 18, 19, 22, 28, 32, 43, 239
- homoeopathic approaches, 18, 168
 associations, 51, 59, 149, 167, 169,
 176–78
 chemists, 178
 clients, 45, 46
 colleges, 175
 community, 60, 64
 cures, 168
 dispensaries, 178
 doctors, 51, 166
 dosage, 164
 healers, 57, 65, 143, 146, 147, 149
 hospitals, 60, 167, 172, 175, 176,
 178
 identity, 170, 175, 176, 179
 institutions, 63
 journals, 61, 62, 175
 literature, 165
 medicine, 58, 60, 187
- methods, 176
 organisations, 60, 62, 166, 169, 172
 patients, 56
 pharmaceuticals, 59
 pharmacies, 60
 pharmacopoeia, 154, 164
 pharmacy, 178
 physicians, 13, 17, 51, 58, 59, 62,
 143, 145, 149, 152
 practice, 8, 59, 107, 143, 147,
 164–66, 169–71, 176, 177, 183,
 185, 186, 188–90
 practitioners, 7, 43–46, 167, 173,
 177, 185
 prescriptions, 164
 principles, 164
 publishing, 62, 63, 174
 remedies, 59, 60, 143, 146, 152–54,
 164, 174
 schools, 178
 societies, 169, 175, 178
 successes, 66
 theory, 164
 therapy, 45, 46
 training, 44, 45
 treatment, 17, 52, 61, 65, 66, 143,
 167, 168
- Homoeopathic Association, British, 167
 Homoeopathic Association, English, 176
 Homoeopathic Dispensary, Liverpool,
 177
 Homoeopathic Medical Association, 177
 Homoeopathic Medical Association,
 Northumberland and Durham, 177
 Homoeopathic Medical Society,
 Midland, 178
 Homoeopathic Medico-Chirurgical
 Society, Liverpool, 177
 Homoeopathic Pharmaceutical
 Association of Great Britain, 178
 Homoeopathic Physicians, Association
 of, 59
 Homoeopathic Physicians, German
 Association of, 51
 Homoeopathic Society, British (BHS),
 166, 167, 169, 172, 176–79

- Homoeopathic Students and Practitioners, Association for the Protection of, 177
- homoeopaths, 2, 17, 22, 30, 31, 42, 44, 45, 64, 106, 145, 150, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 230
 difference from quacks, 187
 number of, 171
 support for, 177
- homoeopathy, 3–5, 7, 8, 20, 22, 28–30, 44, 45, 51, 52, 55, 58, 66, 142, 143, 148–54, 163–79, 183–90
 absurdity of, 169
 advancement of, 176
 antipathy to, 171, 177
 benefits of, 65
 campaign against, 170
 conditions for, 66
 context, 52
 contribution of, 3
 decline of, 145, 147
 definition of, 187
 demise of, 175
 development of, 57, 60, 166
 diffusion of, 64
 historiography of, 52, 53
 history of, 8, 51–67, 139
 image of, 186
 impact of, 59, 61
 importance of, 60, 146
 institutionalisation of, 60
 introduction of, 56, 57, 183–87
 knowledge of, 184, 185
 legalisation of, 185
 meaning of, 60
 methods of, 187
 popularity of, 52, 148, 179
 professional integrity of, 166
 profitability of, 171
 prohibition of, 61
 role of, 55, 59, 66
 spread of, 66
 status of, 8, 56, 59
 success of, 65, 143
 support for, 58, 65, 172, 175, 184, 186
 survival of, 175
 weakening of, 58
- Honigberger, Johann M. (1794–1869), 57
- honour, 92
- hospitals, 54, 56, 58, 60, 75, 81, 149, 165, 167, 171, 172, 175, 176, 178, 187, 233, 234
 Charité, 233
 Hahnemann, 167, 178
 London Homoeopathic, 167, 172, 176, 178
 St Bartholomew's, 165
 Westminster, 165
- housing conditions, 122
- humbug, 94, 106, 122, 128–30, 236
- Hungary, 55
- hydropathy, 3–5, 13, 42, 43, 143, 150–52, 154
- hygiene, 74
- hypnosis and hypnotism, 6, 107, 109, 110, 154, 227–39
- hysteria, 46, 124, 133, 227–39
- Iceland, 8, 183–90
- identification, 237
- identity, 18, 55, 129, 130, 139, 178
 female, 38
 gender, 41
 homoeopathic, 170, 175, 176, 179
 male, 38
 professional, 59, 176, 178
- ideology, 6, 13, 16, 19, 30, 155
- imagery, 196, 200–02, 205
- immigration, 65
- income, 45, 92, 123, 173
- India, 53, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63, 65, 232
- infanticide, 84
- influence, 3, 15, 22, 23, 58, 60, 105, 128, 165, 173, 213, 217, 220, 232, 237, 239
 cultural, 56, 64
 of women, 39

- political, 64
 semantic, 13
 injury, 175
 institutions, 54, 56, 60, 63, 75, 80, 172, 175, 176, 179, 227
 number of, 179
 social, 14
 spiritual, 58
 insurance, health, 30, 65, 66, 146
 life, 125
 internal, diseases, 120, 145, 147
 injuries, 91
 medicine, 75, 76, 88, 90–92, 94
 remedies, 93
 treatments, 90
 intervention, 79, 81, 82, 91, 228, 229
 interviews, 27, 31, 188
 iridology, 15, 43
 Italy, 3, 40, 55, 58, 63

 Janet, Pierre (1859–1947), 234
 Japan, 6, 53, 58, 61
 Jones, Colin, 28, 29
 Jones, Frederic H. (1873–1905), 188
 journals, 54, 62, 64, 108, 130, 149, 178
 homoeopathic, 61, 62, 175
 lay, 56
 medical, 13, 82, 120, 130, 140
 occult, 234
 pharmaceutical, 122
 scientific, 234
 judges, 127, 186
 Jütte, Robert, 175

 Kanpo, 58
 Kaptchuk, Ted, 21, 235
 Keesing, Roger, 200
 King, Dan, 5
 Kneipp, Sebastian, 124, 150, 153–55
 knowledge, 6, 7, 12, 17, 22, 34, 42, 47, 66, 75, 76, 79, 81, 90, 93–96, 111–14, 119, 133, 140, 141, 145, 163–66, 174, 176, 184, 185, 187, 200, 219, 221–23, 229

 Koch, Robert, 12
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 212
 Kötschau, Karl, 18
 Krise der Medizin, 52

 laboratories, 127, 129, 235
 language, 5, 6, 12–14, 16, 23, 96, 124, 200, 202, 212
 law of similars, 55
 laws. *See* legislation
 lay associations, 56, 149, 150, 154
 healers, 56, 57, 59, 141–43, 145–48, 151, 152, 154, 186, 231, 238
 journals, 56
 medicine, 231
 movement, 13
 organisations, 56, 143, 234
 physicians, 56
 practitioners, 41, 231
 preachers, 120
 treatments, 237
 laying on of hands, 42, 109
Lebenswecker, 147, 148, 153, 154
 Leech, Geoffrey, 16, 18, 21
 legal action, 92, 96
 authorities, 105
 conditions, 60, 64
 definitions, 103–15
 distinction, 119
 framework, 56, 88, 169
 intervention, 91
 regulations, 214
 sources, 105
 system, 14, 92, 105
 legality, 2, 88, 89, 103, 104, 107, 110, 114
 legislation, 58, 65, 66, 78, 81, 84, 89, 103–15, 119, 121, 139, 140–42, 170, 171, 184–86, 214, 231
 anti-quackery, 5, 77, 88, 94, 111, 113, 184
 legitimacy, 13, 29, 103, 105, 110, 115, 164, 171, 179, 222, 223
 Leipzig, 51, 61, 151, 232

- licensing, 3, 14, 42, 81, 88, 91, 92, 94, 103, 115, 139, 140, 142, 145, 151, 154, 176, 184, 185
- lifestyle, 45, 124, 170
- linearity, 65
- Lister, Joseph, 164
- literature, 2, 27, 28, 88, 93, 94, 165, 168, 196, 203
- living conditions, 73, 74, 190
- London, 170–74, 177, 188
 - Homoeopathic Hospital, 167, 172, 176, 178
 - School of Homoeopathy, 178
 - University College, 165
- Luys, Jules Bernard (1828–97), 233, 234
- magazines, 130, 188
- magic, 4, 40, 76, 128, 133, 142, 152, 155, 238
- magnetic healing, 145, 151, 155, 231–32, 238, 239
- magnetism, 44, 47, 84, 151, 152, 154, 155, 227, 230, 231, 236, 237
- magnetopaths, 151, 155, 228, 230, 231, 236, 237, 239
- mail order, 123–27
- malaria, 125
- Malaysia, 63
- marketing, 119, 123–29, 131
- masculinity, 7, 38, 39, 41–44, 46, 47
- Maudsley, Henry, 236
- médecines douces, 6, 28
- médecines parallèles, 6, 28, 29, 32
- medical advice, 122
 - associations, 17, 64
 - authorities, 89, 93, 110
 - authority, 5, 12, 31, 33, 128
 - boards, 5, 87–96, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113
 - concepts, 7, 212, 214, 217, 219, 224
 - conditions, 93
 - context, 221
 - culture, 56, 155, 211
 - degree, 184
 - discourse, 13, 16
 - doctors, 73, 120, 126, 129–31, 133, 184, 213, 214, 219, 233
 - doctrine, 205
 - education, 89, 106, 108, 113
 - establishment, 17, 139, 151, 237
 - faculties, 54, 143, 177
 - gendering, 46
 - heresy, 165
 - historians, 2–4, 6, 7, 11, 56, 77, 233
 - history, 2, 3, 7, 8, 29, 32, 38, 54, 104, 121, 212
 - hypnotism, 235–38
 - incompetence, 95
 - institutes, 127
 - journals, 13, 82, 120, 130, 140
 - knowledge, 79, 81, 94–96, 223
 - language, 212
 - literature, 20, 27, 45, 93, 115, 193, 202, 204
 - market, 3, 13, 23, 40, 41, 43–46, 53, 55, 56, 59–61, 64–66, 139–55, 166, 173
 - movements, 54
 - officers, 79, 83, 88, 92, 167, 179
 - orthodoxy, 3, 13, 234
 - practice, 1, 6, 7, 14–16, 18–20, 22, 23, 41, 77, 80, 91, 92, 95, 105–07, 113, 115, 140, 170, 186, 187, 194, 212, 220, 222, 223
 - practitioners, 17, 29, 56, 88, 106, 112, 114, 169
 - profession, 1, 3, 11, 13, 28–30, 38, 39, 44, 88, 89, 94, 103–07, 110–15, 119–21, 130, 133, 143, 145, 154, 164, 170, 171, 173–75, 179, 184, 187
 - qualifications, 176
 - reform, 170, 171, 175
 - research, 12, 123
 - schools, 141, 165, 188
 - science, 12, 51, 175, 177
 - skills, 92, 112, 113
 - students, 150, 184
 - systems, 8, 14, 53–55, 66, 142
 - training, 41, 42, 44, 105, 106, 140, 146
 - treatment, 32, 60, 75, 84, 109, 146

- Medical Act, 88, 91, 105, 169, 171, 174
 Medical Council, 171
 medication, 125, 126, 132
 medicine, 3, 7, 12, 15, 19, 20, 23, 28,
 32, 37, 52, 54, 58, 60, 64, 66, 75,
 76, 87–96, 107, 112, 114, 120, 128,
 131–33, 139, 168, 170, 185, 187,
 189, 193, 199, 212, 231, 234
 academic, 14, 40, 148, 154, 228,
 229, 233–39
 allopathic, 165
 alternative. *See* alternative medicine
 biological, 18
 bureaucratisation of, 30
 chests, 174
 Chinese, 6, 211, 213, 214, 219, 220
 complementary, 17, 18, 34, 39
 conventional, 11, 14, 16
 credibility of, 171
 difference from quackery, 108
 dissent within, 175
 experiential, 143
 fringe, 6, 11, 12, 14, 16
 herbal, 21, 150, 154, 155
 household, 74
 internal, 75, 76, 88, 90–92, 94
 irregular, 4, 11, 39, 42
 mainstream, 6, 13
 official, 5, 12, 152
 orthodox, 3, 4, 11, 28–31, 33, 39,
 43, 119, 235
 patent. *See* patent medicine
 practice of, 75, 95, 103
 professionalisation of, 3, 11, 23
 promotion of, 22
 regular, 1, 5, 11, 45, 127
 scholarly, 88, 93, 95, 96
 scientific, 11–14, 17, 18, 22, 31, 32,
 52, 64, 65, 88, 115
 sectarian, 39, 41
 unconventional, 1, 8, 11, 14–17, 21,
 27–29, 31, 33, 34, 38–40, 163,
 164, 166, 193, 200, 201, 212
 unorthodox, 11, 30, 39, 119
 medicines, 28, 45, 61, 83, 88, 149, 168,
 185, 189, 190, 193
 distribution of, 140, 184
 effect of, 233, 234
 sale of, 113, 114, 125, 186
 meditation, 43, 232
 mediums, 41, 42, 227–39
 mesmerism, 2, 4–6, 31, 47, 84, 151,
 173, 227, 228, 230–31, 233–39
 metaphysics, 32, 228, 237, 239
 Micale, Marc, 46
 midwives and midwifery, 39, 41, 42, 80,
 81, 88, 120, 125, 140, 145, 151
 missionaries, 6, 7, 109, 148, 187, 188
 modernity, 127, 132, 149
 Moll, Albert (1862–1939), 234, 235,
 237, 238
 monopoly, 83, 103, 104, 106, 107, 113
 morality, 164, 204, 236, 239
 morphine, 133
 movements, 3, 13, 18, 21, 54, 58, 150,
 170, 171, 228, 229, 230, 232–33, 239
 Munich, 141, 143, 149, 154, 233, 234
 Mure, Benoît-Jules (1809–58), 57
 Myers, Frederic, 234, 238
 mysticism, 230, 238
 Naples, 57, 58
 national health insurance, 146
 national health schemes, 65, 66
 natural healing, 143, 148, 150–52, 154,
 230
 remedies, 133
 science, 22, 64, 236
 therapies, 20, 45
 nature, 32, 43, 95, 168, 193, 199
 naturopathy, 3, 11, 18, 20–22, 43, 143,
 150, 154
 Nazism, 18, 19, 22
 Netherlands, 38, 43–46, 61
 New Age, 43
 New German Therapy, 18
 New Thought Movement, 233
 New York, 232
 New Zealand, 65
 newspapers, 91, 122–25, 131, 184
 Norway, 211–24

- O'Connor, Bonnie Blair, 14
- objections, 232, 235
- objectivity, 213
- occultism, 6, 43, 83, 153, 227–39
- officers
 - medical, 79, 83, 88, 92, 167, 179
 - public health, 74, 75, 77–83
- organisations
 - homoeopathic, 60, 62, 166, 169, 172
 - lay, 56, 143, 234
 - political, 166
 - professional, 230
 - social, 166
- Orthodox Church, 58, 60
- orthodox medicine, 3, 4, 11, 28–31, 33, 39, 43, 119, 235
- orthodoxy, 3, 6, 17, 23, 32, 163, 165, 166
 - medical, 13, 234
- osteopathy, 3, 4, 42
- pain, 58, 95, 109, 124, 125, 131, 164, 220
- Paracelsianism, 4, 143
- paradigms, 17, 33, 34, 154
- parapsychology, 228, 233, 238
- Paris, 57, 233
- parliament, 171, 185
- Pasteur, Louis, 12
- patent medicine, 2, 7, 106, 119–33, 153, 155
- pathological phenomena, 236, 238
- pathology, 145, 148
- patients, 1, 5, 7, 17, 19, 21, 27–34, 43, 56, 57, 77, 78, 81–83, 90, 92–94, 103, 109, 110, 126, 130, 133, 140, 150, 153–55, 164, 168, 186–90, 196, 201, 203, 213, 221, 230, 234, 237
 - affluence of, 78, 154, 170
 - ailments of, 186
 - appeal of treatments to, 32, 153
 - average, 7
 - beliefs of, 125
 - care of, 34
 - cause of illness, 132
 - choice of remedies, 7
 - condition of, 193, 194
 - confidence of, 92, 94
 - cured, 127
 - danger to, 107, 109
 - death of, 79, 83
 - demands of, 53, 154
 - diagnosis of, 90, 126
 - emotional state of, 200
 - everyday life of, 8
 - experiences of, 27
 - fears of, 126, 127
 - female, 3, 46, 47, 233
 - gratitude of, 167
 - guilt of, 127
 - harm to, 59, 120, 121
 - health of, 113
 - influential, 58
 - judgement of, 127
 - needs of, 96
 - number of, 43, 44, 52, 81, 120, 189
 - records of, 231
 - recovery by, 92
 - registers of, 186
 - relationship with healers, 47, 121
 - role of, 40
 - social class of, 76
 - supply of medical aid to, 59
 - survival of, 121
 - symptoms of, 233
 - treatment of, 58, 79, 81, 82, 141, 146, 152, 154, 155, 176
 - understanding of, 131
 - view of, 190
- persecution, 5
- pharmaceuticals, 17, 56, 59, 178
- pharmacies, 56, 60, 142, 149
- pharmacists, 88, 120, 129, 140, 145, 151, 184, 186
- pharmacopoeia, 154, 164, 177
- pharmacy, 56, 178
- philosophy, 11, 203, 234, 235
- physicians, 6, 7, 13, 20, 22, 28–30, 34, 53–58, 65, 66, 75–77, 87–96, 109, 112, 126, 142, 143, 145, 149, 150, 154, 170, 183, 193, 199, 202, 203, 205, 213, 214, 217, 221, 228, 229, 233–37, 239

- academic, 141, 142, 146
 attitudes of, 96
 authorised, 91, 96, 106, 111
 authority of, 5, 12, 33
 concerns of, 28, 129
 consultation of, 88
 definition of, 114
 diagnosis by, 92
 district, 140, 183
 frustration of, 214
 homoeopathic, 13, 17, 51, 58, 59,
 62, 143, 145, 149, 152
 image of, 94
 judgements of, 33, 90
 knowledge of, 94, 194
 language of, 88, 96, 205
 licensed, 88, 92, 94
 number of, 52, 75, 80, 91, 95, 141,
 146, 217
 practice of, 111, 165
 relationship with the state, 29
 role of, 59
 Royal College of, 165, 170, 176
 self-interest of, 93
 support of, 140
 thinking of, 18
 physicists, 230, 234, 237
 physiology, 145, 217, 231
 Pirenne, Henri, 54
 placebo, 21, 132
 plague, 54
 poison, 74, 154
 Poland, 55
 police, 6, 13, 88, 94, 109, 152
 politics, 1, 2, 13, 16, 19–23, 30, 58,
 63–66, 104, 105, 111, 113, 115,
 140, 141, 163, 164, 166, 169, 175,
 179, 223, 239
 popularity, 47, 130, 140, 148, 151, 153,
 154, 179, 227, 239
 Porter, Dorothy, 67
 Porter, Roy, 3, 5, 23, 77, 166
 practice, 3–7, 12, 17, 20, 23, 34, 37–41,
 45, 76, 78, 80, 83, 88–90, 95, 103,
 106, 107, 109–15, 143, 145, 146,
 150, 151, 153, 155, 163, 165–70,
 173, 174, 178, 199, 211, 212, 214,
 217, 221, 227, 230, 231, 237, 238
 authorised, 75, 90, 114, 140
 clinical, 223
 cultural, 203
 daily, 30, 33, 34
 definition of, 108
 expanding, 81
 facilitated by title of doctor, 94
 flourishing, 173
 forbidden to, 91
 formalisation of, 84
 homoeopathic, 8, 59, 147, 164–66,
 169–71, 176, 177, 183, 185,
 186, 188–90
 irregular, 6, 119, 120, 166
 legitimate, 103, 110, 115
 licensed, 89, 91
 marginal, 6, 166
 medical. *See* medical practice
 medicinal, 83
 on oneself, 175
 permission to, 84, 91, 92
 private, 75, 142, 165, 172
 professional, 6, 13
 profitability of, 171
 size of, 173
 unauthorised, 78, 88, 106–09, 111,
 112
 unlicensed, 185, 186
 unqualified, 171
 usefulness of, 92
 practitioners, 15, 27–34, 42, 114, 145,
 150, 164, 211, 212, 214–20, 222,
 223, 230
 authorised, 88, 107, 108
 belief in, 186
 college of, 170
 distinguished, 128
 elite, 170
 female, 29, 41, 42, 44, 45
 general, 170, 173, 176
 homoeopathic, 7, 43–46, 167, 173,
 177, 185
 imprisonment of, 107
 irregular, 150
 lay, 41, 231

- legitimate, 110
 licensed, 3
 marginalisation of, 88, 163
 medical, 17, 29, 56, 88, 106, 112, 114, 169
 number of, 80, 148
 opinions of, 168
 ordinary, 171, 174, 175
 orthodox, 164
 power of, 165
 private, 80
 qualified, 171, 179
 regular, 45, 119, 120, 133, 165, 170, 173
 training of, 7, 20, 28, 44, 212
 types of, 42
 unauthorised, 89, 95, 105–07, 109–11, 115
 unconventional, 30, 34
 unlicensed, 171
 unorthodox, 16, 29, 164
- prayer, 109, 152, 154
 pregnancy, 41, 133
 prejudice, 239
 Prel, Carl du (1839–99), 234
 prescriptions, 75, 88, 90, 109, 164, 165
 Preyer, William, 235
 priests, 76, 78, 79, 82, 83, 125, 143, 147, 150, 153, 154, 227
 principles, 2, 13, 16, 88, 119, 148, 149, 155, 164, 167, 176
 privilege, 52, 140
 profession, divisions within, 22
 domestic, 128
 lack of, 120, 150
 medical. *See* medical profession
 regular, 166, 167, 169, 170
 professional associations, 15, 170
 attitudes, 96
 boundaries, 6, 13, 91
 criteria, 88
 discourse, 16
 groups, 30, 88, 147, 148, 151
 identity, 59, 176, 178
 integrity, 166
 objectives, 239
 organisations, 230
 ostracism, 169
 practice, 6, 13
 recognition, 29, 165, 168
 respect, 168
 societies, 44, 230
 solidarity, 176
 professionalisation, 3–5, 11, 13, 23, 54, 88, 166, 175, 228
 professionalism, 13, 128
 professors, 17, 18, 39, 80, 127, 165, 168, 175
 progress, 12, 13, 16, 17, 64, 93, 123, 124, 131, 145, 167, 187
 propaganda, 20, 127, 131
 Provincial Medical and Surgical Association (PMSA), 166, 169–71, 176, 179
 Prussia, 141, 148, 230, 231
 psychiatry, 236
 psychic, 43, 228, 229, 232, 233–36, 239
 Psychical Research, Society for, 234, 235, 239
 psychology, 11, 230, 235, 238, 239
 psychotherapy, 5, 115, 227
 public attitudes, 12, 23
 general, 22, 29, 91, 106, 167, 171, 176
 health, 54, 56, 65, 66, 77
 health officers, 74, 75, 77–83
 order, 238
 regard, 170, 174
 relations, 55
 reputation, 171
 sector, 2, 186
 publications, 4, 54, 55, 61–64, 173, 177, 178, 193, 230, 234
 pulse, 6, 7, 193–206
 punishment, 77, 79, 83
- quackery, 1, 4, 5, 14, 22, 23, 78, 80, 87–96, 105–07, 114, 119–33, 174, 175, 187
 accusations of, 83, 92, 95, 96, 112
 and professionalisation, 88

- concepts of, 87–89, 103, 105, 112, 115
 control of, 106
 definitions of, 103–15, 120, 175
 difference from medicine, 108
 history of, 5
 homoeopathic, 183
 meaning of, 22, 89, 111, 112
 professional, 106, 107, 120, 121
 prohibition of, 82, 113, 186
 punishment for, 79, 83, 91
 restriction of, 106
 support for, 80, 89
 survey of, 120, 121, 131
- Quackery Act, 111, 112
- quacks, 2, 3, 5, 22, 23, 74, 77; 81, 87–96, 108–10, 113, 120, 130, 174, 175, 185
 activities of, 103, 105
 and medical authorities, 89
 behaviour of, 93
 competence of, 90
 consultation of, 131, 133
 contexts of, 105
 co-operation with authorised physicians, 91
 dangerous, 121
 definition of, 81, 114, 115, 186
 difference from doctors, 82, 105, 107, 113, 115
 difference from homoeopaths, 187
 education of, 108
 female, 90
 fight against, 231
 knowledge of, 96
 language of, 96
 legitimacy of, 110
 number of, 187, 230
 opposition to, 103
 patients of, 77
 punishment of, 77
 relationship with medical authorities, 94
- qualifications, 169, 171, 176
- race, 131
- Red Cross, 127
- reflexology, 43
- reform, 74, 169–71
 medical, 170, 171, 175
- regulations, 104–07, 111–12, 140, 145, 154, 186, 214
- relationships, 4, 14, 28, 29, 32, 33, 40, 54, 89, 94, 104, 105, 121, 128, 232, 236, 237
- relief, 42, 44, 83, 92, 164
- religion, 4, 37, 38, 42, 109, 110, 155, 190, 200
- remedies, administration of, 109, 142, 150, 153
 conventional, 153
 distribution of, 90
 efficacy of, 112
 external, 90, 93
 harmless, 96
 homoeopathic, 59, 60, 143, 146, 152–54, 164, 174
 internal, 93
 market for, 139
 provision of, 113
 sale of, 5, 89, 92, 149
 use of, 89, 90, 93, 145, 152
- reputation, 75, 83, 93, 94, 167, 171, 174
- research, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 17, 27, 30–32, 38, 40–44, 54–57, 60, 61, 64, 122, 127, 139, 151, 164, 172, 200, 221, 224, 228, 231, 233, 234, 236, 238
 comparative, 8, 54, 59, 60, 63
 experimental, 237, 239
 historical, 41, 52, 94
 medical, 12, 123
 psychical, 228, 233–36, 239
 validity of, 7
 weakness of, 54
- Reykjavík, 183, 188
- rheumatism, 75, 124, 125
- Richet, Charles (1850–1935), 234–36, 238
- rights, 29, 91, 92, 95, 121, 184
- risk, 12, 31
- Ritter, Hans, 17
- ritual, 13, 43, 142, 152, 203, 206
- Rochas, Colonel Albert de, 234

- Rogers, Naomi, 41, 42
 Romania, 55, 63, 65
 Rothstein, William, 52, 53
 Rotterdam, 43, 44, 57
 Royal College of Physicians, 165, 170, 176
 Royal College of Surgeons, 170, 176
 Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 16
 Russia, 55, 56, 60
 Russian Orthodox Church, 58, 60
- Saks, Mike, 4, 17
 salary, 77, 149
 Salvation Army, 110
 schools, 129, 166, 221, 233, 237
 high, 143
 homoeopathic, 178
 medical, 141, 165, 188
 missionary, 188
 primary, 121
- Schrenck-Notzing, Albert von (1862–1929), 234, 235, 237, 238
- science, 1, 12, 14, 17, 19, 39, 51, 53, 56, 93, 94, 111, 115, 127, 130, 167, 175, 177, 187, 227–29, 231, 232, 234–36, 238, 239
 academic, 238
 boundaries of, 5, 12, 32
 history of, 6, 8
 natural, 22, 64, 229, 236
 principles of, 13
 progress of, 13, 93, 145
- scientific medicine, 11–14, 17, 18, 22, 31, 32, 52, 64, 65, 88, 115
- Scotland, 169, 174, 178
- sectarianism, 13, 22, 39, 41, 42, 64, 175
- self-diagnosis, 125, 174
 self-healing, 21
 self-medication, 59, 122, 141, 148
- semantics, 6, 11–23, 115, 198
- sensation, 219–22
- sexuality, 132
- Sharma, Ursula, 28
- side effects, 21
 similars, law of, 55
 skills, 22, 41, 76, 77, 79, 81, 83, 89–94, 96, 112, 113, 119, 184
- Sklar, Kathryn, 42, 43
 smallpox, 75
- social class, 38, 76
 elites, 14, 171, 172, 174
 history, 2, 4, 8, 54, 139, 212
 science, 3, 27–34
 status, 14, 30, 42, 45, 120, 151, 171
- societies, homoeopathic, 169, 175, 178
 occult, 235
 professional, 44, 230
 scientific, 6, 228, 233–36, 239
 spiritualist, 228, 229
 western, 3, 14
- society, 3, 20, 80, 84, 105, 129, 184, 190
 agricultural, 76
 and nature, 32
 authoritarian, 32
 context of, 73
 danger to, 235
 level of, 186
 modern, 14, 27, 32, 33, 74, 110, 223
 position within, 37, 38
 respectable, 172
 study of, 3
 Victorian, 164, 171
 western, 11
- Society for Psychological Research, 234, 235, 239
- Society of Apothecaries, 170, 176
- Society of German Magnetopaths, 231
- Society, British Homoeopathic (BHS), 166, 167, 169, 172, 176–79
- Society, Royal Pharmaceutical, 16
- sociology, 2, 6, 11, 23, 27, 29, 33, 34, 56, 61, 163
- somnambulism, 42, 228, 229, 238
- soul, 203, 228, 230, 235, 237
- Spain, 63
- sphygmology, 7
- spiritism, 230, 232, 233, 237, 238

- spiritual healing, 4, 17, 31, 41, 152, 238
institutions, 58
movements, 58
orientations, 233
refinement, 204
superstition, 237
visions, 236
world, 229, 232
- spiritualism, 41, 44, 228, 229, 232, 235, 239
- standards, 15, 96, 112, 174, 223, 229–30, 239
- state, the, 2, 14, 28–30, 84, 88, 106, 110, 154
recognition by, 29
relationship to, 29, 104
- status, 4, 8, 18, 29, 56, 59, 75, 149, 151, 164, 170, 172, 175
social, 14, 30, 42, 45, 120, 151, 171
- stereotype, 96
- students, 38, 64, 120, 150, 184, 188, 221, 222
- Stuttgart, 1, 67
- stylopathie, 148
- surgeons (*see also* barber surgeons), 21, 29, 75, 76, 80, 88, 120, 131, 164, 170
academy of, 75
college of, 176
number of, 80
status of, 75
- Surgeons, Royal College of, 170, 176
- Surgeons' Academy, 79, 80
- surgery, 16, 75, 83, 94, 164, 176, 177
- surveys, medical, 74
of acupuncture practitioners, 212, 214, 217, 219, 222, 223
of doctors, 133
of homoeopaths, 143
of irregular healers, 139–41, 145, 146, 148–52
of quackery, 120, 121, 131
of unconventional medicine, 28
- Sweden, 1, 78, 87–96, 103–15
- Switzerland, 56, 63
- sympathetic healing, 142, 152, 153, 155
- symptoms, 43, 58, 125, 127, 128, 132, 149, 233, 238
- syncretism, 153, 155
therapeutic, 152, 155
- syphilis, 80, 149
- systems, 3, 8, 14, 15, 17, 124, 143, 213, 214, 217, 219
application, 89
belief, 14
healing, 20, 52, 139, 141, 145–47, 150–55
health care, 1, 3, 5, 7, 16, 21, 28, 88, 141, 151
legal, 14, 92, 105
medical, 8, 14, 53–55, 66, 142
nervous, 124, 127, 236
public health, 54
- telepathy, 228, 230, 234, 235, 237–39
- testimonies, 90, 93–96, 126, 131, 132, 229
- theosophy, 232–33
- therapies, 4, 5, 12, 13, 16, 17, 21, 31, 33, 34, 43–45, 61, 64, 153, 154, 171, 172
alternative, 3, 16, 44
complementary, 17
natural, 20, 45
range of, 3, 33
successful, 193
unconventional, 2, 3, 5, 28, 30, 31, 32, 114
unorthodox, 29
validity of, 53, 145
- Therapy, New German, 18
- Thomsonism, 3, 52
- Ticknor, Caleb, 22
- tolerance, 5, 14, 29, 30
- trade union, 21
- traditions, 56, 61, 75, 104, 110, 127, 164, 203, 206, 212, 214, 229, 232
- training, 7, 20, 28, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 53, 57, 65, 75, 81, 105, 106, 108, 112, 114, 140, 146, 147, 150, 174, 212, 213, 217, 219, 238
- trance, 228, 229, 238, 239
- transfert*, 233

- treatment, 19, 58, 76, 78, 79, 82, 89,
90, 94, 109–11, 121, 128, 142, 148,
149, 152, 168, 219, 229, 231
abandonment of, 133
concepts of, 108
definition of, 108
efficacy of, 132, 222
electrical, 21
electro-medical, 126
evaluation of, 82
homeopathic, 17, 52, 61, 65, 66,
143, 167, 168
lay, 237
medical, 32, 60, 75, 84, 109, 146
methods of, 64, 84, 112, 184
mystical, 230
neglect of, 126
of diseases, 81, 82, 90, 109, 142
recognition of, 169
refusal of, 194
regular, 132
successful, 221
therapeutic, 237
type of, 15
unauthorised, 107, 109–11
tuberculosis, 75, 107, 108, 121
- United Kingdom, 16, 18, 176
United States of America (USA), 3, 13,
27, 41–43, 47, 52, 53, 55, 57, 60, 62,
63, 65, 175, 229, 230, 233, 238
universities, 38, 51, 65, 75, 80, 176
University
College, London, 165
of Amsterdam, 39
of Copenhagen, 75
of Edinburgh, 168, 177
of Linköping, 1
unorthodox, 13, 14, 16, 32
Usborne, Cornelia, 41
- venereal diseases, 75, 80, 107, 121, 125
Virchow, Rudolf (1821–1902), 13
vital energy, 214, 219
vital force, 148, 214
- Warner, John Harley, 3
water, 21, 77, 109, 142, 198, 201, 202,
203, 205, 213
blessed, 154, 155
cold, 132, 143, 150
fresh, 74
mineral, 130
supply, 74
water cures, 3, 7, 47
Weber, Heinrich, 232
Weber, Max, 4, 110, 172
Weizäcker, Victor von (1886–1957), 19
widows, 147, 150
Winter, Alison, 164
women (*see also female*), 38–40, 42, 44,
47, 74, 92, 120, 153
and health care, 44
and hysteria, 46
appeal of alternative medicine to,
7, 42, 43, 45
attitudes to health, 38, 40
beliefs of, 39
doctors, 113
exclusion of, 38
history of, 38–39
influence of, 39
number of, 45, 89, 146
old, 76
opportunities for, 41
perspective of, 41
qualifications of, 41
reproductive health of, 41
role of, 46, 47
social status of, 42, 45
wise, 142, 152
working class, 122, 124, 150, 171
Wundt, Wilhelm (1832–1920), 232,
235, 236
- x-rays, 237
- yellow fever, 75
yoga, 232
- Zöllner, F.C., 232, 235

EAHMH Publications Network Series

EAHMH has been extremely active in promoting International Networks of researchers. Networks have been so far established in the history of homeopathy, hospitals, malaria, medical ethics, pathology, physiology, and public health. Each is formulating its own programme of events and newsletters. The Networks are free to offer papers presented at conferences and workshops organized by them for publication in the Network Series.

Current titles in the series are:

Historical Aspects of Unconventional Medicine: Approaches, Concepts, Case Studies edited by Robert Jütte, Motzi Eklöf and Marie C. Nelson (2001: ISBN 0-9536522-2-X)

Culture, Knowledge, and Healing: Historical Perspectives of Homeopathic Medicine in Europe and North America edited by Robert Jütte, Guenter B. Risse and John Woodward (1998: ISBN 0-9527045-7-9)

Pathology in the 19th and 20th Centuries: The Relationship between Theory and Practice edited by Cay-Rüdiger Prüll in collaboration with John Woodward (1998: ISBN 0-9527045-5-2)

See our website at www.bbr-online.com/eahmh for detailed descriptions.